



Birth to 5 Matters

36-71 months (Range 5 and 6)

And

Early Learning Goals

Communication and Language

Listening and Attention

Range 5 - 36-48mths

- ✓ Listens to others in one-to-one or small groups, when conversation interests them
- ✓ Listens to familiar stories with increasing attention and recall
- ✓ Joins in with repeated refrains and anticipates key events and phrases in rhymes and stories
- ✓ Focusing attention – can still listen or do, but can change their own focus of attention
- ✓ Is able to follow directions (if not intently focused)

Range 6 - 48-71mths

- ✓ Shows variability in listening behaviour; may move around and fiddle but still be listening or sit still but not absorbed by activity
- ✓ May indicate two-channelled attention, e.g. paying attention to something of interest for short or long periods; can both listen and do for short span

Understanding

Range 5 - 36-48mths

- ✓ Understands use of objects (e.g. Which one do we cut with?)
- ✓ Shows understanding of prepositions such as under, on top, behind by carrying out an action or selecting correct picture
- ✓ Responds to instructions with more elements, e.g. Give the big ball to me; collect up all the blocks and put them in the box

Range 6 - 48-71mths

- ✓ Understands a range of complex sentence structures including negatives, plurals and tense markers
- ✓ Beginning to understand humour, e.g. nonsense rhymes, jokes
- ✓ Able to follow a story without pictures or props
- ✓ Listens and responds to ideas expressed by others in conversation or discussion
- ✓ Understands questions such as *who*; *why*; *when*; *where* and *how*

Speaking

Range 5 - 36-48mths

- ✓ Beginning to use more complex sentences to link thoughts (e.g. using and, because)
- ✓ Able to use language in recalling past experiences
- ✓ Can retell a simple past event in correct order (e.g. went down slide, hurt finger)
- ✓ Uses talk to explain what is happening and anticipate what might happen next
- ✓ Questions why things happen and gives explanations. Asks e.g. who, what, when, how
- ✓ Beginning to use a range of tenses (e.g. play, playing, will play, played)
- ✓ Continues to make some errors in language (e.g. crunned) and will absorb and use language they hear around them in their community and culture
- ✓ Uses intonation, rhythm and phrasing to make the meaning clear to others
- ✓ Talks more extensively about things that are of particular importance to them
- ✓ Builds up vocabulary that reflects the breadth of their experiences
- ✓ Uses talk in pretending that objects stand for something else in play, e.g. This box is my castle

Range 6 - 48-71mths

- ✓ Extends vocabulary, especially by grouping and naming, exploring the meaning and sounds of new words
- ✓ Uses language to imagine and recreate roles and experiences in play situations
- ✓ Links statements and sticks to a main theme or intention
- ✓ Uses talk to organise, sequence and clarify thinking, ideas, feelings and events
- ✓ Introduces a storyline or narrative into their play

Personal Social and Emotional Development

Sense of Self

Range 5 - 36-48mths	Range 6 - 48-71mths
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Is becoming more aware of the similarities and differences between themselves and others in more detailed ways and identifies themselves in relation to social groups and to their peers ✓ Is sensitive to others' messages of appreciation or criticism ✓ Enjoys a sense of belonging through being involved in daily tasks ✓ Is aware of being evaluated by others and begin to develop ideas about themselves according to the messages they hear from others ✓ Shows their confidence and self-esteem through being outgoing towards people, taking risks and trying new things or new social situations and being able to express their needs and ask adults for help. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Recognises that they belong to different communities and social groups and communicates freely about own home and community ✓ Is more aware of their relationships to particular social groups and sensitive to prejudice and discrimination ✓ Shows confidence in speaking to others about their own needs, wants, interests and opinions in familiar group ✓ Can describe their competencies, what they can do well and are getting better at; describing themselves in positive but realistic terms ✓ Has a clear idea about what they want to do in their play and how they want to go about it ✓ Shows confidence in choosing resources and perseverance in carrying out a chosen activity

Making Relationships

Range 5 - 36-48mths	Range 6 - 48-71mths
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Seeks out companionship with adults and other children, sharing experiences and play ideas ✓ Uses their experiences of adult behaviours to guide their social relationships and interactions ✓ Shows increasing consideration of other people's needs and gradually more impulse control in favourable conditions, e.g. giving up a toy to another who wants it ✓ Practices skills of assertion, negotiation and compromise and looks to a supportive adult for help in resolving conflict with peers ✓ Enjoys playing alone, alongside and with others, inviting others to play and attempting to join others' play 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Represents and recreates what they have learnt about social interactions from their relationships with close adults, in their play and relationships with others ✓ Develops particular friendships with other children, which help them to understand different points of view and to challenge their own and others' thinking ✓ Is increasingly flexible and cooperative as they are more able to understand other people's needs, wants and behaviours ✓ Is increasingly socially skilled and will take steps to resolve conflicts with other children by negotiating and finding a compromise; sometimes by themselves, sometimes with support ✓ Returns to the secure base of a familiar adult to recharge and gain emotional support and practical help in difficult situations ✓ Is proactive in seeking adult support and able to articulate their wants and needs ✓ Some children may have had to make many different relationships in their life. This may have impacted on their understanding of what makes a consistent and stable relationship

Understanding Emotions

Range 5 - 36-48mths	Range 6 - 48-71mths
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Expresses a wide range of feelings in their interactions with others and through their behaviour and play, including excitement and anxiety, guilt and self-doubt ✓ May exhibit increased fearfulness of things like the dark or monsters etc and possibly have nightmares 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Understands their own and other people's feelings, offering empathy and comfort ✓ Talks about their own and others' feelings and behaviour and its consequences ✓ Attempts to repair a relationship or situation where they have caused upset and understands how their actions impact other people

- ✓ Talks about how others might be feeling and responds according to their his understanding of the other person's needs and wants
- ✓ Is more able to recognise the impact of their her choices and behaviours/actions on others and knows that some actions and words can hurt others' feelings
- ✓ Understands that expectations vary depending on different events, social situations and changes in routine, and becomes more able to adapt their behaviour in favourable conditions

- ✓ Is more able to manage their feelings and tolerate situations in which their wishes cannot be met
- ✓ Seeks support, "emotional refuelling" and practical help in new or challenging situations.
- ✓ Is aware of behavioural expectations and sensitive to ideas of justice and fairness
- ✓ Seeks ways to manage conflict, for example through holding back, sharing, negotiation and compromise

Physical Development
Moving and Handling

- Range 5 - 36-48mths**
- ✓ Climbs stairs, steps and moves across climbing equipment using alternate feet. Maintains balance using hands and body to stabilise
 - ✓ Walks down steps or slopes whilst carrying a small object, maintaining balance and stability
 - ✓ Runs with spatial awareness and negotiates space successfully, adjusting speed or direction to avoid obstacles
 - ✓ Can balance on one foot or in a squat momentarily, shifting body weight to improve stability
 - ✓ Can grasp and release with two hands to throw and catch a large ball, beanbag or an object
 - ✓ Creates lines and circles pivoting from the shoulder and elbow
 - ✓ Manipulates a range of tools and equipment in one hand, tools include paintbrushes, scissors, hairbrushes, toothbrush, scarves or ribbons

- Range 6 - 48-71mths**
- ✓ Chooses to move in a range of ways, moving freely and with confidence making changes to body shape, position and pace of movement such as slithering, shuffling, rolling, crawling, walking, running, jumping, skipping, sliding and hopping
 - ✓ Experiments with different ways of moving, testing out ideas and adapting movements to reduce risk
 - ✓ Jumps off an object and lands appropriately using hands, arms and body to stabilise and balance
 - ✓ Negotiates space successfully when playing racing and chasing games with other children, adjusting speed or changing direction to avoid obstacles
 - ✓ Travels with confidence and skill around, under, over and through balancing and climbing equipment
 - ✓ Shows increasing control over an object in pushing, patting, throwing, catching or kicking it
 - ✓ Uses simple tools to effect changes to materials
 - ✓ Handles tools, objects, construction and malleable materials safely and with increasing control and intention
 - ✓ Shows a preference for a dominant hand
 - ✓ Begins to use anticlockwise movement and retrace vertical lines
 - ✓ Begins to form recognisable letters independently
 - ✓ Uses a pencil and holds it effectively to form recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed

Health and self-care

- Range 5 - 36-48mths**
- ✓ Can tell adults when hungry, full up or tired or when they want to rest, sleep or play
 - ✓ Observes and can describe in words or actions the effects of physical activity on their bodies.
 - ✓ Can name and identify different parts of the body
 - ✓ Takes practical action to reduce risk, showing their understanding that equipment and tools can be used safely

- Range 6 - 48-71mths**
- ✓ Eats a healthy range of foodstuffs and understands need for this
 - ✓ Shows interest in a range of foods, e.g., describes different food textures and tastes, notices change when cooked
 - ✓ Describes physical changes to the body that can occur when feeling unwell, anxious, tired, angry or sad
 - ✓ Can initiate actions or movements for other children to copy

- ✓ Can wash and can dry hands effectively and understands why this is important
- ✓ Willing to try a range of different textures and tastes and expresses a preference. Can name and identify different parts of the body
- ✓ Observes and controls breath, able to take deep breaths, scrunching and releasing the breath
- ✓ Can mirror the playful actions or movements of another adult or child
- ✓ Working towards a consistent, daily pattern in relation to eating, toileting and sleeping routines and understands why this is important
- ✓ Gains more bowel and bladder control and can attend to toileting needs most of the time themselves.
- ✓ Dresses with help, e.g. puts arms into open-fronted coat or shirt when held up, pulls up own trousers, and pulls up zipper once it is fastened at the bottom

- ✓ Usually dry and clean during the day
- ✓ Shows some understanding that good practices with regard to exercise, eating, screen time, drinking water, sleeping, brushing teeth, hygiene and road safety can contribute to good health
- ✓ Shows understanding of the need for safety when tackling new challenges or using equipment, managing some risks independently or by giving a verbal warning to others
- ✓ Practices some appropriate safety measures without direct supervision, considering both benefits and risk of a physical experience
- ✓ Becoming more skilled in managing the school day with ease, i.e., mealtimes, transitions etc.

Literacy Development

Reading

Range 5 - 36-48mths

- ✓ Listens to and joins in with stories and poems, when reading one-to-one and in small groups
- ✓ Joins in with repeated refrains and anticipates key events and phrases in rhymes and stories
- ✓ Begins to be aware of the way stories are structured, and to tell own stories
- ✓ Talks about events and principal characters in stories and suggests how the story might end
- ✓ Shows interest in illustrations and words in print and digital books and words in the environment
- ✓ Recognises familiar words and signs such as own name, advertising logos and screen icons
- ✓ Looks at and enjoys print and digital books independently
- ✓ Knows that print carries meaning and, in English, is read from left to right and top to bottom
- ✓ Knows information can be relayed through signs and symbols in various forms (e.g. printed materials, digital screens and environmental print)
- ✓ Handles books and touch screen technology carefully and the correct way up with growing competence
- ✓ Begins to navigate apps and websites on digital media using drop down menu to select websites and icons to select apps
- ✓ Begins to develop phonological and phonemic awareness
 - Shows awareness of rhyme and alliteration
 - Recognises rhythm in spoken words, songs, poems and rhymes
 - Claps or taps the syllables in words during sound play
 - Hears and says the initial sound in words

Range 6 - 48-71mths

- ✓ Enjoys an increasing range of print and digital books, both fiction and non-fiction
- ✓ Uses vocabulary and forms of speech that are increasingly influenced by their experiences of reading
- ✓ Describes main story settings, events and principal characters in increasing detail
- ✓ Re-enacts and reinvents stories they have heard in their play
- ✓ Knows that information can be retrieved from books, computers and mobile digital devices
- ✓ Is able to recall and discuss stories or information that has been read to them, or they have read themselves
- ✓ Begins to recognise some written names of peers, or siblings or "Mummy"/"Daddy" for example
- ✓ Begins to develop phonological and phonemic awareness
 - Continues a rhyming string and identifies alliteration
 - Hears and says the initial sound in words
 - Begins to segment the sounds in simple words and blend them together and knows which letters represent some of them
 - Starts to link sounds to letters, naming and sounding the letters of the alphabet
 - Begins to link sounds to some frequently used digraphs, e.g. sh, th, ee
- ✓ Begins to read some high frequency words, and to use developing knowledge of letters and sounds to read simple phonically decodable words and simple sentences.
- ✓ Engages with books and other reading materials at an increasingly deeper level, sometimes drawing on their phonic knowledge to decode words, and their knowledge of language structure, subject knowledge and illustrations to interpret the text
- ✓ Includes everyday literacy artefacts in play, such as labels, instructions, signs, envelopes, etc.

Writing

Range 5 - 36-48mths	Range 6 - 48-71mths
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Makes up stories, play scenarios, and drawings in response to experiences, such as outings ✓ Sometimes gives meaning to their drawings and paintings ✓ Ascribes meanings to signs, symbols and words that they see in different places, including those they make themselves ✓ Includes mark making and early writing in their play ✓ Imitates adults' writing by making continuous lines of shapes and symbols (early writing) from left to right ✓ Attempts to write their own name, or other names and words, using combinations of lines, circles and the initial letter of their own name and other curves, or letter-type shapes ✓ Shows interest in letters on a keyboard, identifying familiar words ✓ Begins to make letter-type shapes to represent the initial sound of their name and other familiar words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Enjoys creating texts to communicate meaning for an increasingly wide range of purposes, such as making greetings cards, tickets, lists, invitations and creating their own stories and books with images and sometimes with words, in print and digital formats ✓ Gives meaning to the marks they make as they draw, write, paint and type using a keyboard or touch-screen technology ✓ Begins to break the flow of speech into words, to hear and say the initial sound in words and may start to segment the sounds in words and blend them together ✓ Starts to develop phonic knowledge by linking sounds to letters, naming and sounding some of the letters of the alphabet, identifying letters and writing recognisable letters in sequence, such as in their own name ✓ Uses their developing phonic knowledge to write things such as labels and captions, later progressing to simple sentences

Mathematical Development

Comparison

Range 5 - 36-48mths	Range 6 - 48-71mths
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Compares two small groups of up to five objects, saying when there are the same number of objects in each group, e.g. You've got two, I've got two. Same! 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Uses number names and symbols when comparing numbers, showing interest in large numbers ✓ Estimates of numbers of things, showing understanding of relative size

Counting

Range 5 - 36-48mths	Range 6 - 48-71mths
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ May enjoy counting verbally as far as they can go ✓ Points or touches (tags) each item, saying one number for each item, using the stable order of 1,2,3,4,5. ✓ Uses some number names and number language within play, and may show fascination with large numbers ✓ Begin to recognise numerals 0 to 10 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Enjoys reciting numbers from 0 to 10 (and beyond) and back from 10 to 0 ✓ Increasingly confident at putting numerals in order 0 to 10 (ordinality)

Cardinality

Range 5 - 36-48mths	Range 6 - 48-71mths
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Subitises one, two and three objects (without counting) ✓ Counts up to five items, recognising that the last number said represents the total counted so far (cardinal principle) ✓ Links numerals with amounts up to 5 and maybe beyond ✓ Explores using a range of their own marks and signs to which they ascribe mathematical meanings 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Engages in subitising numbers to four and maybe five ✓ Counts out up to 10 objects from a larger group ✓ Matches the numeral with a group of items to show how many there are (up to 10)

Composition

Range 5 - 36-48mths

- ✓ Through play and exploration, beginning to learn that numbers are made up (composed) of smaller numbers
- ✓ Beginning to use understanding of number to solve practical problems in play and meaningful activities
- ✓ Beginning to recognise that each counting number is one more than the one before
- ✓ Separates a group of three or four objects in different ways, beginning to recognise that the total is still the same

Range 6 - 48-71mths

- ✓ Shows awareness that numbers are made up (composed) of smaller numbers, exploring partitioning in different ways with a wide range of objects
- ✓ Begins to conceptually subitise larger numbers by subitising smaller groups within the number, e.g. sees six raisins on a plate as three and three
- ✓ In practical activities, adds one and subtracts one with numbers to 10
- ✓ Begins to explore and work out mathematical problems, using signs and strategies of their own choice, including (when appropriate) standard numerals, tallies and “+” or “-”

Spatial Awareness

Range 5 - 36-48mths

- ✓ Responds to and uses language of position and direction
- ✓ Predicts, moves and rotates objects to fit the space or create the shape they would like

Range 6 - 48-71mths

- ✓ Uses spatial language, including following and giving directions, using relative terms and describing what they see from different viewpoints
- ✓ Investigates turning and flipping objects in order to make shapes fit and create models; predicting and visualising how they will look (spatial reasoning)
- ✓ May enjoy making simple maps of familiar and imaginative environments, with landmarks

Shape

Range 5 - 36-48mths

- ✓ Chooses items based on their shape which are appropriate for the child’s purpose
- Responds to both informal language and common shape names
- ✓ Shows awareness of shape similarities and differences between objects
- ✓ Enjoys partitioning and combining shapes to make new shapes with 2D and 3D shapes
- ✓ Attempts to create arches and enclosures when building, using trial and improvement to select blocks

Range 6 - 48-71mths

- ✓ Uses informal language and analogies, (e.g. heart-shaped and hand-shaped leaves), as well as mathematical terms to describe shapes
- Enjoys composing and decomposing shapes, learning which shapes combine to make other shapes
- ✓ Uses own ideas to make models of increasing complexity, selecting blocks needed, solving problems and visualising what they will build

Pattern

Range 5 - 36-48mths

- ✓ Creates their own spatial patterns showing some organisation or regularity
- ✓ Explores and adds to simple linear patterns of two or three repeating items, e.g. stick, leaf (AB) or stick, leaf, stone (ABC)
- ✓ Joins in with simple patterns in sounds, objects, games and stories dance and movement, predicting what comes next

Range 6 - 48-71mths

- ✓ Spots patterns in the environment, beginning to identify the pattern “rule”
- ✓ Chooses familiar objects to create and recreate repeating patterns beyond AB patterns and begins to identify the unit of repeat

Measures

Range 5 - 36-48mths	Range 6 - 48-71mths
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ In meaningful contexts, finds the longer or shorter, heavier or lighter and more/less full of two items ✓ Recalls a sequence of events in everyday life and stories 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Enjoys tackling problems involving prediction and discussion of comparisons of length, weight or capacity, paying attention to fairness and accuracy ✓ Becomes familiar with measuring tools in everyday experiences and play ✓ Is increasingly able to order and sequence events using everyday language related to time ✓ Beginning to experience measuring time with timers and calendars

Understanding the World

People and Communities

Range 5 - 36-48mths	Range 6 - 48-71mths
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Shows interest in the lives of people who are familiar to them ✓ Enjoys joining in with family customs and routines ✓ Remembers and talks about significant events in their own experience ✓ Recognises and describes special times or events for family or friends ✓ Shows interest in different occupations and ways of life indoors and outdoors ✓ Knows some of the things that make them unique, and can talk about some of the similarities and differences in relation to friends or family 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Enjoys joining in with family customs and routines ✓ Talks about past and present events in their own life and in the lives of family members ✓ Knows that other children do not always enjoy the same things, and is sensitive to this ✓ Knows about similarities and differences between themselves and others, and among families, communities, cultures and traditions

The World

Range 5 - 36-48mths	Range 6 - 48-71mths
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Comments and asks questions about aspects of their familiar world such as the place where they live or the natural world ✓ Talks about why things happen and how things work Developing an understanding of growth, decay and changes over time ✓ Shows care and concern for living things and the environment ✓ Begin to understand the effect their behaviour can have on the environment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Looks closely at similarities, differences, patterns and change in nature ✓ Knows about similarities and differences in relation to places, objects, materials and living things ✓ Talks about the features of their own immediate environment and how environments might vary from one another ✓ Makes observations of animals and plants and explains why some things occur, and talks about changes

Technology

Range 5 - 36-48mths	Range 6 - 48-71mths
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Knows how to operate simple equipment, e.g. turns on CD player, uses a remote control, can navigate touch-capable technology with support ✓ Shows an interest in technological toys with knobs or pulleys, real objects such as cameras, and touchscreen devices such as mobile phones and tablets ✓ Shows skill in making toys work by pressing parts or lifting flaps to achieve effects such as sound, movements or new images ✓ Knows that information can be retrieved from digital devices and the internet ✓ Plays with a range of materials to learn cause and effect, for example, makes a string puppet using dowels and string to suspend the puppet 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ Completes a simple program on electronic devices ✓ Uses ICT hardware to interact with age-appropriate computer software ✓ Can create content such as a video recording, stories, and/or draw a picture on screen ✓ Develops digital literacy skills by being able to access, understand and interact with a range of technologies ✓ Can use the internet with adult supervision to find and retrieve information of interest to them

Expressive Arts and Design

Creating with Materials

Range 5 - 36-48mths

- ✓ Explores and learns how sounds and movements can be changed
- ✓ Continues to explore moving in a range of ways, e.g. mirroring, creating own movement patterns
- ✓ Enjoys joining in with moving, dancing and ring games
- ✓ Sings familiar songs, e.g. pop songs, songs from TV programmes, rhymes, songs from home
- ✓ Taps out simple repeated rhythms
- ✓ Develops an understanding of how to create and use sounds intentionally
- ✓ Continues to explore colour and how colours can be changed
- ✓ Develops an understanding of using lines to enclose a space, and begins to use drawing to represent actions and objects based on imagination, observation and experience
- ✓ Uses various construction materials, e.g. joining pieces, stacking vertically and horizontally, balancing, making enclosures and creating spaces
- ✓ Uses tools for a purpose

Range 6 - 48-71mths

- ✓ Begins to build a collection of songs and dances
- ✓ Makes music in a range of ways, e.g. plays with sounds creatively, plays along to the beat of the song they are singing or music they are listening to
- ✓ Uses their increasing knowledge and understanding of tools and materials to explore their interests and enquiries and develop their thinking
- ✓ Develops their own ideas through experimentation with diverse materials, e.g. light, projected image, loose parts, watercolours, powder paint, to express and communicate their discoveries and understanding.
- ✓ Expresses and communicates working theories, feelings and understandings using a range of art forms, e.g. movement, dance, drama, music and the visual arts.

Being Imaginative and Expressive

Range 5 - 36-48mths

- ✓ Uses movement and sounds to express experiences, expertise, ideas and feelings
- ✓ Experiments and creates movement in response to music, stories and ideas
- ✓ Sings to self and makes up simple songs
- ✓ Creates sounds, movements, drawings to accompany stories
- ✓ Notices what other children and adults do, mirroring what is observed, adding variations and then doing it spontaneously
- ✓ Engages in imaginative play based on own ideas or first-hand or peer experiences.
- ✓ Uses available resources to create props or creates imaginary ones to support play
- ✓ Plays alongside other children who are engaged in the same theme

Range 6 - 48-71mths

- ✓ Creates representations of both imaginary and real-life ideas, events, people and objects
- ✓ Initiates new combinations of movements and gestures in order to express and respond to feelings, ideas and experiences
- ✓ Chooses particular movements, instruments/ sounds, colours and materials for their own imaginative purposes
- ✓ Uses combinations of art forms, e.g. moving and singing, making and dramatic play, drawing and talking, constructing and mapping
- ✓ Responds imaginatively to art works and objects, *e.g. this music sounds like dinosaurs, that sculpture is squishy like this [child physically demonstrates], that peg looks like a mouth*
- ✓ Introduces a storyline or narrative into their play
Plays cooperatively as part of a group to create, develop and act out an imaginary idea or narrative

Early Learning Goals: The statutory assessment statements for the end of the Reception year.

‘The ELGs should not be used as a curriculum, or in any way to limit, the wide variety of rich experiences that are crucial to child development... the ELGs show the level of development that children are expected to have attained by the end of the EYFS’

As such the content of the ELG’s should only be used to make a best fit judgement, as an assessment, in the final term of the Reception year.

Some of the content may be accessible to some of the children as their learning and development progresses and they reach the final few weeks in their reception year.

Some of the ELG’s content may appropriately be woven into children’s experiences (the curriculum) throughout the year and therefore may naturally build towards some of the content of the ELG’s.

For example, the ELG for Number ‘- Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5’ is a statement to apply to our knowledge of the child at the end of the reception year, as an end point descriptor and a potential ‘expectation’ for some children’ It is absolutely not guidance on how children should be taught.

It is only through meaningful or contextualised experiences within the learning environment for example through the find use return system, problem solving in real life situations, exposure to lots of number rhymes, and the use of concrete materials throughout the year that we may anticipate that many children may feel confident or able to share their knowledge of number bonds, and subsequently able to recall automatically.

		Early Learning Goals	
Prime Areas	Areas of Learning		
	Communication and Language	Listening, Attention and Understanding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listen attentively and respond to what they hear with relevant questions, comments and actions when being read to and during whole class discussions and small group interactions. • Make comments about what they have heard and ask questions to clarify their understanding. • Hold conversation when engaged in back-and-forth exchanges with their teacher and peers.
		Speaking	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Participate in small group, class and one-to-one discussions, offering their own ideas, using recently introduced vocabulary. • Offer explanations for why things might happen, making use of recently introduced vocabulary from stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems when appropriate. • Express their ideas and feelings about their experiences using full sentences, including use of past, present and future tenses and making use of conjunctions, with modelling and support from their teacher.
	Personal, Social and Emotional Development	Self-Regulation	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Show an understanding of their own feelings and those of others, and begin to regulate their behaviour accordingly. • Set and work towards simple goals, being able to wait for what they want and control their immediate impulses when appropriate. • Give focused attention to what the teacher says, responding appropriately even when engaged in activity, and show an ability to follow instructions involving several ideas or actions.
		Managing Self	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Be confident to try new activities and show independence, resilience and perseverance in the face of challenge. • Explain the reasons for rules, know right from wrong and try to behave accordingly. • Manage their own basic hygiene and personal needs, including dressing, going to the toilet and understanding the importance of healthy food choices.
		Building Relationships	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Work and play cooperatively and take turns with others. • Form positive attachments to adults and friendships with peers. • Show sensitivity to their own and to others' needs.
Physical Development	Gross Motor Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Negotiate space and obstacles safely, with consideration for themselves and others. • Demonstrate strength, balance and coordination when playing. • Move energetically, such as running, jumping, dancing, hopping, skipping and climbing. 	
	Fine Motor Skills	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hold a pencil effectively in preparation for fluent writing – using the tripod grip in almost all cases. • Use a range of small tools, including scissors, paintbrushes and cutlery. • Begin to show accuracy and care when drawing. 	

Specific Areas	Literacy	Comprehension	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Demonstrate understanding of what has been read to them by retelling stories and narratives using their own words and recently introduced vocabulary. • Anticipate (where appropriate) key events in stories. • Use and understand recently introduced vocabulary during discussions about stories, non-fiction, rhymes and poems and during role play.
		Word Reading	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Say a sound for each letter in the alphabet and at least 10 digraphs. • Read words consistent with their phonic knowledge by sound-blending. • Read aloud simple sentences and books that are consistent with their phonic knowledge, including some common exception words.
		Writing	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Write recognisable letters, most of which are correctly formed. • Spell words by identifying sounds in them and representing the sounds with a letter or letters. • Write simple phrases and sentences that can be read by others.
	Mathematics	Number	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Have a deep understanding of number to 10, including the composition of each number. • Subitise (recognise quantities without counting) up to 5. • Automatically recall (without reference to rhymes, counting or other aids) number bonds up to 5 (including subtraction facts) and some number bonds to 10, including double facts.
		Numerical Patterns	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Verbally count beyond 20, recognising the pattern of the counting system. • Compare quantities up to 10 in different contexts, recognising when one quantity is greater than, less than or the same as the other quantity. • Explore and represent patterns within numbers up to 10, including evens and odds, double facts and how quantities can be distributed equally.
	Understanding the World	Past and Present	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society. • Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. • Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling.
		People, Culture and Communities	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps. • Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. • Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and (when appropriate) maps.
		The Natural World	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants. • Know some similarities and differences between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. • Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter.
	Expressive Arts and Design	Creating with Materials	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Safely use and explore a variety of materials, tools and techniques, experimenting with colour, design, texture, form and function. • Share their creations, explaining the process they have used. • Make use of props and materials when role playing characters in narratives and stories.
		Being Imaginative and Expressive	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Invent, adapt and recount narratives and stories with peers and their teacher. • Sing a range of well-known nursery rhymes and songs. • Perform songs, rhymes, poems and stories with others, and (when appropriate) try to move in time with music.